



PROFILE OF SNAP HOUSEHOLDS

Michigan Congressional District 3

The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) is the cornerstone of the Nation's nutrition assistance safety net. Benefits are available to most people who meet the financial and nonfinancial requirements, and the program serves a broad spectrum of low income people. In Fiscal Year 2013, SNAP provided about \$2.9 billion dollars in food benefits to a monthly average of 1,775,646 people in Michigan. The program served 100 percent of those eligible for benefits in Michigan in 2012. SNAP also has an economic multiplier effect; every dollar in new SNAP benefits results in \$1.80 in total economic activity.

The American Community Survey provides a snapshot of SNAP participants in 2011-2013 for each Congressional District. More detailed information for the Nation and each State is presented in *Characteristics of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Households: Fiscal Year 2013*, available at <http://www.fns.usda.gov/ops/research-and-analysis>.

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Characteristic	Households Receiving SNAP	Households not Receiving SNAP	Total
Households	45,229	221,029	266,258
With one or more people 60 years and over	20.3%	36.4%	33.6%
With Children under 18 years	50.9%	29.6%	33.2%
Poverty Status in the past 12 Months			
Below poverty level	51.9%	6.6%	14.3%
Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin of Householder			
White	70.2%	91.7%	88.0%
Black or African American	23.2%	5.1%	8.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%
Asian	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	NA	NA	NA
Some other race	1.6%	0.8%	1.0%
Two or more races	3.1%	1.0%	1.4%
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	9.1%	3.6%	4.6%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	63.5%	89.2%	84.8%
Household Income in the Past 12 Months (in 2013 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)			
Median income (dollars)	\$18,684	\$58,014	\$50,381
Work Status			
Families	30,217	148,865	179,082
No workers in the past 12 months	22.3%	14.0%	15.4%
1 worker in the past 12 months	49.2%	27.9%	31.5%
2 or more workers in the past 12 months	28.5%	58.1%	53.1%

Source: USDA FNS SNAP Program Data (downloaded February 2015), Reaching Those in Need: Estimates of State SNAP Participation Rates (February 2015); U.S. Census Bureau 2011-2013 American Community Survey, using 113th Congressional District boundaries